

Table of Contents

Pressure Hydrometallurgy 2012

Foreword	v
Editors' Biographies	vii

REFRACTORY GOLD

Design of the AGA Brasil Refractory Gold Pressure Oxidation Plant	3
<i>M. Collins, K. Buban, M. Faris, I. Masters and M. Antonio</i>	
The Mobilization and Potential "In-autoclave" Recovery of Gold During Pressure Oxidation and Leaching of Auriferous Sulfide Materials	15
<i>G.P. Demopoulos, J.-C. Parisien-La Salle and D. Blais</i>	
Kinetics of the CESL Gold Process	31
<i>E. Asselin, P. Sauve and H. Salomon-de-Friedberg</i>	
Enhancing CIL Gold Extraction by Hard Paraffin Wax Blanking of Double Refractory Ore Pre- Or Post-pressure Oxidation (POX)	41
<i>G. Van Weert, J. Jiang, O. Wang and Y. Choi</i>	
Alkaline Pressure Oxidation of Pyrite in the Presence of Silica: A Surface Study	53
<i>A. Dani and V.G. Papangelakis</i>	
Gold Extraction from Pyritic Ores Through Simultaneous Pressure Leaching/Oxidation	63
<i>J.L. Valenzuela G., L.S. Quiroz C., J.R. Parga T., P.J. Valenzuela G. and P. Guerrero G.</i>	

MODELING

Simulating the Iron(III) Precipitation Rate During Medium Temperature Chalcopyrite Oxidation in Batch and Continuous Autoclaves	75
<i>J.D.T. Steyl</i>	
Use of Numerical Methods, Scale-up and Lab Tests in the Design of HPAL Autoclaves	91
<i>J. Jung, W. Keller and A. Zucht</i>	
Chemical Modeling in Pressure Hydrometallurgy Using OLI	105
<i>V.G. Papangelakis, A. Anderko, G. Moldoveanu, M. Carlos and G. Azimi</i>	

PROCESS DEVELOPMENT

Influence of Iron on the Complexation and Oxidation of Quebracho: An Investigation on the Stability of Sulfur Dispersing Agent	121
<i>L. Tong, D. Dreisinger, B. Klein and J. Li</i>	
Advances in the Use of Polytetrafluoroethylene During Medium Temperature Pressure Oxidation of Chalcopyrite	137
<i>E. Guerra</i>	

Hydrothermal Production of Gallium Oxide	143
<i>L. Becze, E. Peek, C.J. Ferron, G. Evans and K. Reading</i>	
Synthesis of Li_2TiO_3 Powders by a Hydrothermal Process	153
<i>Y.J. Li, L. Li, C. Xu, V.G. Papangelakis and L. Kong</i>	
Effects of Hydrothermal Processing on the Crystallinity and Morphology of the Precursor of In_2O_3	163
<i>Y. Li, Z. Liu, Q. Li, C. Wu and Z. Liu</i>	
Pressure Leaching of Alkali-pretreated Limonitic Laterite Ore in Nitric Acid.....	175
<i>C. Wang, Y. Zhang and Z. Xu</i>	
Low-temperature Pressure Leaching Kinetics of Zinc Sulphide Concentrate	187
<i>Z. Xu, F. Guo and C. Wang</i>	
Treatment of Thompson Copper/Arsenic Residue.....	199
<i>T. Xue, A. Singhal, I. Mihaylov and D. Wrana</i>	
The Co-processing of Nickel Sulphide and Laterite Materials Using Low Oxygen Pressures.....	211
<i>R. McDonald, M. Rodriguez, J. Li, D. Robinson, M. Jackson and T. Hosken</i>	

COPPER

The Mechanism of Chalcopyrite Leaching in Acidic Ferric/Ferrous Sulfate Media in the Presence of Silver-enhanced Pyrite	229
<i>G. Nazari, D.G. Dixon and D.B. Dreisinger</i>	
Reduction Kinetics of Fe(III) on Chalcopyrite Up to 110 °C	241
<i>G.K. Yue and E. Asselin</i>	
Hydrothermal Purification and Enrichment of Chilean Copper Concentrates. The Behavior of Bornite, Covellite, Pyrite and Enargite.....	257
<i>G. Fuentes and J. Viñals</i>	
Uniform Corrosion of Titanium Under Medium Temperature Chalcopyrite Concentrate Leaching Conditions.....	269
<i>J. Liu, E. Asselin and A. Alfantazi</i>	
Arsenic Stability and Characterization of CESL Process Residues	281
<i>R. Bruce, K. Mayhew, G.P. Demopoulos and A. Heidel</i>	
Chalcopyrite: Bioleaching Versus Pressure Hydrometallurgy.....	295
<i>F. Habashi</i>	

ZINC

Leach Residue Filtration at the Hudbay Zinc Pressure Leach Plant	305
<i>S. Shairp</i>	
Copper and Cadmium Removal from Zinc Sulphate Solution.....	313
<i>S.M. Rebelo and R.G. Helberg</i>	

EQUIPMENT DESIGN

Stress Analysis of Brick Lined Autoclaves	327
<i>K. Brooks</i>	
Effect of Pressure in Leaching of Low Grade Sulphide Ore at Ambient Temperature – Development of Hydrostatic Pressure Reactor	335
<i>M.J. Latva-Kokko and T.J. Riihimäki</i>	
Direct Contact Heat Transfer Between Steam and Aqueous Slurries	343
<i>D.T. White</i>	
Refractory Lining Design for Pressure Oxidation Autoclaves.....	367
<i>I. Donohue, E. Barrette and M. Pearson</i>	
Advanced Control of Pressure Hydrometallurgical Plants	379
<i>R.K. Jonas</i>	
The Flash Recycle System for the Cooling of Autoclaves Process Design and Operation.....	391
<i>F. Crundwell and N. Steenekamp</i>	
Special Design Considerations for Pressure Hydrometallurgy Pilot Plants	401
<i>P. Martin</i>	
Application of Tube Digestion Technology to the Non Ferrous Metals Industry.....	413
<i>J.A. Gorst, B. Haneman and W. Slabbert</i>	

PLATINUM GROUP METALS

Development of the Twin Metals Minnesota Flowsheet Incorporating the Platsol™ Process	427
<i>J.A. Brown, C.A. Fleming and G. Barr</i>	
The Chemistry and Mineralogy of a Nickel Copper Matte Leach.....	443
<i>G.C. Summerton, D.C. Craig, P. Dinham, N. McCulloch and S. Dowling</i>	
The Lonmin Platinum Base Metal Refinery Operations and Continual Improvements 1985 to 2012	457
<i>N. Steenekamp and M. Turner-Jones</i>	
Author Index.....	469